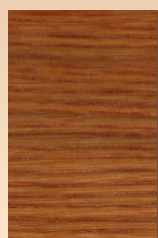


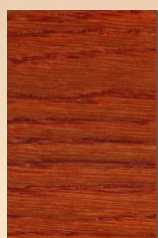
KATLAOG KOLORÓW



Bejca Nitro kolekcja PLUS-KOLOR dąb



21-08



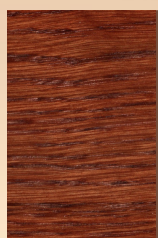
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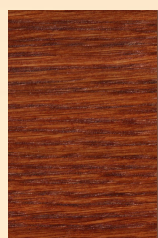
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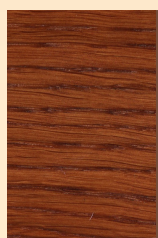
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22-404



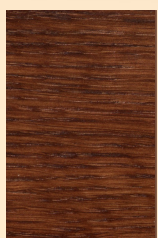
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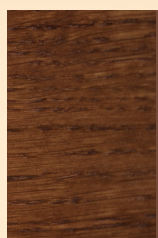
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22-63



22-48



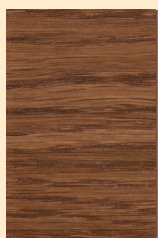
22-26



21-42



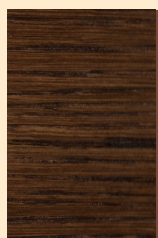
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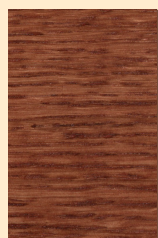
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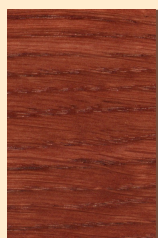
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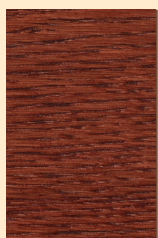
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23-17



23-57



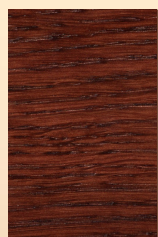
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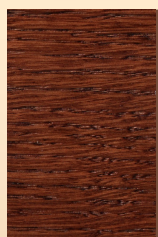
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24-01



22-69



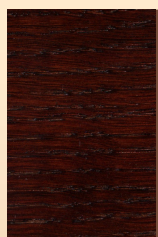
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23-26



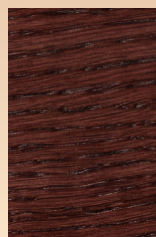
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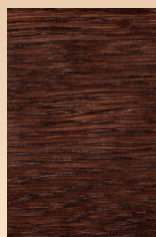
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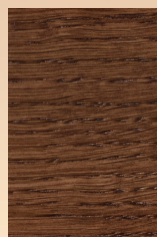
KATLAOG KOLORÓW



25-15



22-07



22-61



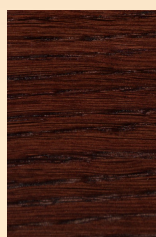
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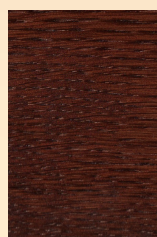
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25-50



22-65



23-65



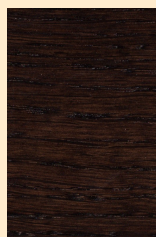
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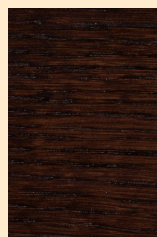
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22-46



22-415



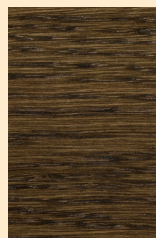
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26-28



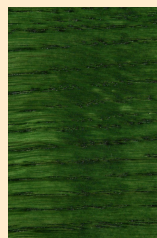
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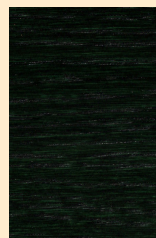
27-54



27-50



27-47



27-26



28-60